# FIP 220 FIRE FIGHTING STRATEGIES

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Prerequisites: None Corequisites: None

This course provides preparation for command of initial incident operations involving emergencies within both the public and private sector. Topics include incident management, fire-ground tactics and strategies, incident safety, and command/control of emergency operations. Upon completion, students should be able to describe the initial incident command system as it relates to operations involving various emergencies in fire and non-fire situations. In addition, students study fire strategies as they relate to selected NFPA standards. Course Hours Per Week: Class 3. Semester Hours Credit 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- a. Assess the fire problem accurately.
- b. Determine the appropriate strategic response.
- c. Establish an organized plan of operations.
- d. Preplan a hazard site.
- e. Develop an operations plan.
- f. Exercise correct command procedures.
- g. Analyze a structural fire problem.
- h. Apply strategies to a high-rise fire.
- i. Apply strategies to an apartment fire.
- j. Apply strategies to a large commercial fire.
- k. Develop a major emergency response plan.
- 1. Conduct a post-incident evaluation.

- a. Ladder Company Functions
- b. Staffing a Company
- c. Staffing Trials
- d. Establishment of Rescue Companies
- e. Influence on the Fire Service by the Insurance Industry
- f. Progress in Firefighting
- g. European Methods

# IV. Firefighting Strategy

- a. Personnel Requirements
- b. Apparatus Response Time
- c. Establishment of a Command Post
- d. Span of Control
- e. Incident Command System

# V. Firefighting Tactics

- a. Tactical Considerations
- b. Location of the Fire
- c. Extension Probability
- d. Types of Fires
- e. Analysis of the Fire Situation

# VI. The Action Plan - Working At A Fire

- a. Finding the Fire
- b. Rescue, Search, Entry, Ventilation
- c. Protection of Exposures
- d. Safety
- e. Communication
- f. Salvage, Overhaul, Extinguishment
- g. Cooperation of Other Agencies

### VII. Fireground Control and Coordination

- a. Stress Situations
- b. Coordination
- c. Tactical Errors and Weaknesses
- d. Application of the Tactics

# VIII. Safety On The Fireground

- a. Building Collapse
- b. Burns, Smoke Inhalation, Electrocution
- c. Safety and Building Collapse
- d. Heat Hazard and Clothing
- e. Clothing Limitations and Problems
- f. Getting Lost
- g. Critical Incident Stress

### IX. The Fire Building - Hindrance And Help

a. Vertical Spread of Heat and Smoke

- b. Structural Failure
- Building Collapse Mill Construction c.
- d.
- e. Collapse from Water

## XVI. Special-Problem Fires

- a. High-Rise Fires
- b. Transportation Fires
- c. Hazardous Materials
- d. Aircraft Fires
- e. Fires In Places of Worship and Assembly
- f. School Fires

# **REQUIRED TEXTBOOK AND MATERIALS:**

Textbooks to be selected by instructor.

#### STATEMENT FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES:

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